

ĀNĀPĀNASATI-SUTTAM

Evarī me sutam – ekam̄ samayam̄ bhagavā sāvatthiyam̄ viharati pubbārāme migāra-mātu-pāsāde sambahulehi abhiññātehi abhiññātehi therehi sāvakehi saddhim̄ – āyasmatā ca sāriputtaṇa āyasmatā ca mahā-moggallānena, āyasmatā ca mahā-kassapena āyasmatā ca mahā-kaccāyanena āyasmatā ca mahā-kotṭhikena āyasmatā ca mahā-kappinena āyasmatā ca mahā-cundena āyasmatā ca anuruddhena āyasmatā ca revatena āyasmatā ca ānandena, aññehi ca abhiññātehi abhiññātehi therehi sāvakehi saddhim̄.

Tena kho pana samayena therā bhikkhū nave bhikkhū ovadanti anusāsanti. Appekacce therā bhikkhū dasa-pi bhikkhū ovadanti anusāsanti, appekacce therā bhikkhū vīsam-pi bhikkhū ovadanti anusāsanti, appekacce therā bhikkhū tiṁsam-pi bhikkhū ovadanti anusāsanti, appekacce therā bhikkhū cattārīsam-pi bhikkhū ovadanti anusāsanti. Te ca navā bhikkhū therehi bhikkhūhi ovadiyamānā anusāsiyamānā ulāram̄ pubbenāparam visesam̄ jānanti.

Tena kho pana samayena bhagavā tadahu'posathe paññarase pavāraṇāya puṇṇāya puṇṇamāya rattiyā bhikkhu-saṅgha-parivuto abbhokāse nisinno hoti. Atha kho bhagavā tuṇhī-bhūtam̄ tuṇhī-bhūtam̄ bhikkhu-saṅgham̄ anuviloketvā bhikkhū āmantesi – “āraddho'smi, bhikkhave, imāya paṭipadāya; āraddha-citto'smi, bhikkhave, imāya paṭipadāya. Tasmā-t-ihā, bhikkhave, bhiyyosomattāya vīriyam̄ ārabhatha appattassa pattiya, anadhigatassa adhigamāya, asacchikatassa sacchikiriyāya. Idh'evāham̄ sāvatthiyam̄ komudim̄ cātu-māsinim̄ āgamessāmī”ti. Assosum̄ kho jānapadā bhikkhū – “bhagavā kira tatth'eva sāvatthiyam̄ komudim̄ cātu-māsinim̄ āgamessati”ti. Te jānapadā bhikkhū sāvatthim̄, osaranti bhagavantam̄ dassanāya.

Te ca kho therā bhikkhū bhiyyosomattāya nave bhikkhū ovadanti anusāsanti. Appekacce therā bhikkhū dasa-pi bhikkhū ovadanti anusāsanti, appekacce therā bhikkhū vīsam-pi bhikkhū ovadanti anusāsanti, appekacce therā bhikkhū tiṁsam-pi bhikkhū ovadanti anusāsanti, appekacce therā bhikkhū cattārīsam-pi bhikkhū ovadanti anusāsanti. Te ca navā bhikkhū therehi bhikkhūhi ovadiyamānā anusāsiyamānā ulāram̄ pubbenāparam visesam̄ jānanti.

Tena kho pana samayena bhagavā tadahu'posathe pannarase komudiyā cātumāsiniyā puṇṇāya puṇṇamāya rattiyā bhikkhu-saṅgha-parivuto abbhokāse nisinno hoti. Atha kho bhagavā tuṇhī-bhūtam̄ tuṇhī-bhūtam̄ bhikkhu-saṅgham̄ anuviloketvā bhikkhū āmantesi- “apalāpāyam̄, bhikkhave, parisā; nippalāpāyam̄, bhikkhave, parisā; suddhā sāre, patitthitā. Tathā-rūpo ayam̄, bhikkhave, bhikkhu-saṅgho; tathā-rūpā ayam̄, bhikkhave, parisā yathā-rūpā parisā āhuneyyā pāhuneyyā dakkhiṇeyyā añjali-karaṇiyā anuttaram̄ puññakkhettam̄ lokassa. Tathā-rūpo ayam̄, bhikkhave, bhikkhu-saṅgho; tathā-rūpā ayam̄, bhikkhave, parisā yathā-rūpāyā parisāya appam̄ dinnam̄ buhu hoti, buhu dinnam̄ bahutaram̄. Tathā-rūpo ayam̄, bhikkhave, bhikkhu-saṅgho; tathā-rūpā ayam̄, bhikkhave, parisā yathā-rūpā parisā dullabhā dassanāya lokassa. Tathā-rūpo ayam̄, bhikkhave, bhikkhu-saṅgho; tathā-rūpā ayam̄, bhikkhave, parisā yathā-rūpam̄ parisam̄ alam̄ yojana-gaṇanāni dassanāya gantum̄ puṭosenā-pi.

“Santi, bhikkhave, bhikkhū imasmim̄ bhikkhu-saṅghe arahanto khīṇāsavā vusitavanto kata-karaṇiyā ohitabhārā anuppattasadathā parikkhīṇa-bhavasamyojanā sammadaññāvimuttā – evarūpāpi, bhikkhave, santi bhikkhū imasmim̄ bhikkhu-saṅghe. Santi, bhikkhave, bhikkhū

imasmin bhikkhu-saṅghe pañcannam orambhāgiyānam samyojanānam parikkhayā opapātikā tattha parinibbāyino anāvattidhammā tasmā lokā – evarūpā-pi, bhikkhave, santi bhikkhū imasmin bhikkhu-saṅghe. Santi, bhikkhave, bhikkhū imasmin bhikkhu-saṅghe tiṇṇam samyojanānam parikkhayā raga-dosa-mohānam tanuttā sakadāgāmino sakideva, imam lokam āgantvā dukkhassantam karissanti– evarūpā-pi, bhikkhave, santi bhikkhū imasmin bhikkhu-saṅghe. Santi, bhikkhave, bhikkhū imasmin bhikkhu-saṅghe tiṇṇam samyojanānam parikkhayā sotāpannā avini-pāta-dhammā niyatā sambodhi-parāyanā – evarūpā-pi, bhikkhave, santi bhikkhū imasmin bhikkhu-saṅghe.

“Santi, bhikkhave, bhikkhū imasmin bhikkhu-saṅghe catunnam satipaṭṭhānānam bhāvanānuyogam-anuyuttā viharanti – evarūpā-pi, bhikkhave, santi bhikkhū imasmin bhikkhu-saṅghe. Santi, bhikkhave, bhikkhū imasmin bhikkhu-saṅghe catunnam sammappadhānānam bhāvanānuyogam-anuyuttā viharanti ...pe... catunnam iddhipādānam... pañcannam indriyānam... pañcannam balānam... sattannam bojjhaṅgānam... ariyassa atṭhaṅgikassa maggassa bhāvanānuyogam-anuyuttā viharanti – evarūpā-pi, bhikkhave, santi bhikkhū imasmin bhikkhu-saṅghe. Santi, bhikkhave, bhikkhū imasmin bhikkhu-saṅghe mettā-bhāvanānuyogam-anuyuttā viharanti... karuṇā-bhāvanānuyogam-anuyuttā viharanti... muditā-bhāvanānuyogam-anuyuttā viharanti... upekkhā-bhāvanānuyogam-anuyuttā viharanti... asubha-bhāvanānuyogam-anuyuttā viharanti... anicca-saññā-bhāvanānuyogam-anuyuttā viharanti – evarūpā-pi, bhikkhave, santi bhikkhū imasmin bhikkhu-saṅghe. Santi, bhikkhave, bhikkhū imasmin bhikkhu-saṅghe ānāpānassati-bhāvanānuyogam-anuyuttā viharanti. Ānāpānassati, bhikkhave, bhāvitā bahulikatā mahaphalā hoti mahā-nisamsā. Ānāpānassati, bhikkhave, bhāvitā bahulikatā cattāro satipaṭṭhāne paripūreti. Cattāro satipaṭṭhāna bhāvitā bahulikatā satta bojjhaṅge paripūrenti. Satta bojjhaṅgā bhāvitā bahulikatā vijjā-vimuttiṁ paripūrenti.

“Kathām bhāvitā ca, bhikkhave, ānāpānassati kathām bahulikatā mahaphalā hoti mahā-nisamsā? Idha, bhikkhave, bhikkhu arañña-gato vā rukkha-mūla-gato vā suññāgāra-gato vā nisidati pallaṅkam ābhujitvā ujum kāyam pañidhāya parimukham satim upaṭṭhapetvā. So satova assasatisatova, passasati.

“Dīgham vā assasanto ‘dīgham assasāmī’ti pajānāti, dīgham vā passasanto ‘dīgham passasāmī’ti pajānāti; rassam vā assasanto ‘rassam assasāmī’ti pajānāti, rassam vā passasanto ‘rassam passasāmī’ti pajānāti; ‘sabba-kāya-paṭisamvedī assasissāmī’ti sikkhati, ‘sabba-kāya-paṭisamvedī passasissāmī’ti sikkhati; ‘passambhayam kāya-saṅkhāram assasissāmī’ti sikkhati, ‘passambhayam citta-saṅkhāram passasissāmī’ti sikkhati.

“Pīti-paṭisamvedī assasissāmī’ti sikkhati, ‘pīti-paṭisamvedī passasissāmī’ti sikkhati; ‘sukha-paṭisamvedī assasissāmī’ti sikkhati, ‘sukha-paṭisamvedī passasissāmī’ti sikkhati; ‘citta-saṅkhāra-paṭisamvedī assasissāmī’ti sikkhati, ‘citta-saṅkhāra-paṭisamvedī passasissāmī’ti sikkhati; ‘passambhayam citta-saṅkhāram assasissāmī’ti sikkhati, ‘passambhayam citta-saṅkhāram passasissāmī’ti sikkhati.

“Citta-paṭisamvedī assasissāmī’ti sikkhati, ‘citta-paṭisamvedī passasissāmī’ti sikkhati; ‘abhippamodayam cittam assasissāmī’ti sikkhati, ‘abhippamodayam cittam passasissāmī’ti

sikkhati; ‘samādaham cittam assasissāmī’ti sikkhati, ‘samādaham cittam passasissāmī’ti sikkhati; ‘vimocayam cittam assasissāmī’ti sikkhati, ‘vimocayam cittam passasissāmī’ti sikkhati.

“Aniccānupassī assasissāmī’ti sikkhati, ‘aniccānupassī passasissāmī’ti sikkhati; ‘virāgānupassī assasissāmī’ti sikkhati, ‘virāgānupassī passasissāmī’ti sikkhati; ‘nirodhānupassī assasissāmī’ti sikkhati, ‘nirodhānupassī passasissāmī’ti sikkhati; ‘paṭinissaggānupassī assasissāmī’ti sikkhati, ‘paṭinissaggānupassī passasissāmī’ti sikkhati. Evam bhāvitā kho, bhikkhave, ānāpānassati evam bahulīkatā mahapphalā hoti mahā-nisamsā.

“Katham bhāvitā ca, bhikkhave, ānāpānassati katham bahulīkatā cattāro satipaṭṭhāne paripūreti? Yasmim samaye, bhikkhave, bhikkhu dīgham vā assasanto ‘dīgham assasāmī’ti pajānāti, dīgham vā passasanto ‘dīgham passasāmī’ti pajānāti; rassam vā assasanto ‘rassam assasāmī’ti pajānāti, rassam vā passasanto ‘rassam passasāmī’ti pajānāti; ‘sabba-kāya-paṭisamvēdī assasissāmī’ti sikkhati, ‘sabba-kāya-paṭisamvēdī passasissāmī’ti sikkhati; ‘passambhayam kāya-saṅkhāram assasissāmī’ti sikkhati, ‘passambhayam kāya-saṅkhāram passasissāmī’ti sikkhati; kāye kāyānupassī, bhikkhave, tasmim samaye bhikkhu viharati ātāpī sampajāno satimā vineyya loke abhijjhādomanassam. Kāyesu kāyaññatarāham, bhikkhave, evam vadāmi yad-idam-assāsapassāsā. Tasmā-t-ihā, bhikkhave, kāye kāyānupassī tasmim samaye bhikkhu viharati ātāpī sampajāno satimā vineyya loke abhijjhādomanassam.

“Yasmim samaye, bhikkhave, bhikkhu ‘pīti-paṭisamvēdī assasissāmī’ti sikkhati, ‘pīti-paṭisamvēdī passasissāmī’ti sikkhati; ‘sukha-paṭisamvēdī assasissāmī’ti sikkhati, ‘sukha-paṭisamvēdī passasissāmī’ti sikkhati; ‘citta-saṅkhāra-paṭisamvēdī assasissāmī’ti sikkhati, ‘citta-saṅkhāra-paṭisamvēdī passasissāmī’ti sikkhati; ‘passambhayam citta-saṅkhāram assasissāmī’ti sikkhati, ‘passambhayam citta-saṅkhāram passasissāmī’ti sikkhati; vedanāsu vedanānupassī, bhikkhave, tasmim samaye bhikkhu viharati ātāpī sampajāno satimā vineyya loke abhijjhādomanassam. Vedanāsu vedanāññatarāham, bhikkhave, evam vadāmi yad-idam-assāsapassāsānam sādhukam manasikāram. Tasmā-t-ihā, bhikkhave, vedanāsu vedanānupassī tasmim samaye bhikkhu viharati ātāpī sampajāno satimā vineyya loke abhijjhādomanassam.

“Yasmim samaye, bhikkhave, bhikkhu ‘citta-paṭisamvēdī assasissāmī’ti sikkhati, ‘citta-paṭisamvēdī passasissāmī’ti sikkhati; ‘abhippamodayam cittam assasissāmī’ti sikkhati, ‘abhippamodayam cittam passasissāmī’ti sikkhati; ‘samādaham cittam assasissāmī’ti sikkhati, ‘samādaham cittam passasissāmī’ti sikkhati; ‘vimocayam cittam assasissāmī’ti sikkhati, ‘vimocayam cittam passasissāmī’ti sikkhati; citte cittānupassī, bhikkhave, tasmim samaye bhikkhu viharati ātāpī sampajāno satimā vineyya loke abhijjhādomanassam. Nāham, bhikkhave, muṭṭhassatissa asampajānassa ānāpānassati vadāmi. Tasmā-t-ihā, bhikkhave, citte cittānupassī tasmim samaye bhikkhu viharati ātāpī sampajāno satimā vineyya loke abhijjhādomanassam.

“Yasmim samaye, bhikkhave, bhikkhu ‘aniccānupassī assasissāmī’ti sikkhati, ‘aniccānupassī passasissāmī’ti sikkhati; ‘virāgānupassī assasissāmī’ti sikkhati, ‘virāgānupassī passasissāmī’ti sikkhati; ‘nirodhānupassī assasissāmī’ti sikkhati, ‘nirodhānupassī passasissāmī’ti sikkhati; ‘paṭinissaggānupassī assasissāmī’ti sikkhati, ‘paṭinissaggānupassī passasissāmī’ti sikkhati; dhammesu dhammānupassī, bhikkhave, tasmim samaye bhikkhu viharati ātāpī sampajāno satimā vineyya loke abhijjhādomanassam. So yam tam abhijjhādomanassānam pahānam tam paññāya

disvā sādhukam ajjhupekkhitā hoti. Tasmā-t-īha, bhikkhave, dhammesu dhammānupassī tasmim samaye bhikkhu viharati ātāpī sampajāno satimā vineyya loke abhijjhādomanassam.

“Evam bhāvitā kho, bhikkhave, ānāpānassati evam bahulikatā cattāro satipatthāne paripūreti.

“Katham bhāvitā ca, bhikkhave, cattāro satipatthānā katham bahulikatā satta bojjhaṅge paripūrenti? Yasmim samaye, bhikkhave, bhikkhu kāye kāyānupassī viharati ātāpī sampajāno satimā vineyya loke abhijjhādomanassam, upatthitāssa tasmim samaye sati hoti asammuṭṭhā.

Yasmim samaye, bhikkhave, bhikkhuno upatthitā sati hoti asammuṭṭhā, sati-sambojjhaṅgo tasmim samaye bhikkhuno āraddho hoti. Sati-sambojjhaṅgam tasmim samaye bhikkhu bhāveti, sati-sambojjhaṅgo tasmim samaye bhikkhuno bhāvanā-pāripūrim gacchati.

“So tathāsato viharanto tam dhammam paññāya pavincinati pavicayati, parivimamsam āpajjati. Yasmim samaye, bhikkhave, bhikkhu tathāsato viharanto tam dhammam paññāya pavincinati pavicayati parivimamsam āpajjati, dhamma-vicaya-sambojjhaṅgo tasmim samaye bhikkhuno āraddho hoti, dhamma-vicaya-sambojjhaṅgam tasmim samaye bhikkhu bhāveti, dhamma-vicaya-sambojjhaṅgo tasmim samaye bhikkhuno bhāvanā-pāripūrim gacchati.

“Tassa tam dhammam paññāya pavincinato pavicayato parivimamsam āpajjato āraddham hoti vīriyam asallīnam. Yasmim samaye, bhikkhave, bhikkhuno tam dhammam paññāya pavincinato pavicayato parivimamsam āpajjato āraddham hoti vīriyam asallīnam, vīriya-sambojjhaṅgo tasmim samaye bhikkhuno āraddho hoti, vīriya-sambojjhaṅgam tasmim samaye bhikkhu bhāveti, vīriya-sambojjhaṅgo tasmim samaye bhikkhuno bhāvanā-pāripūrim gacchati.

“Āraddha-vīriyassa uppajjati pīti nirāmisā. yasmim samaye, bhikkhave, bhikkhuno āraddha-vīriyassa uppajjati pīti nirāmisā, pīti-sambojjhaṅgo tasmim samaye bhikkhuno āraddho hoti, pīti-sambojjhaṅgam tasmim samaye bhikkhu bhāveti, pīti-sambojjhaṅgo tasmim samaye bhikkhuno bhāvanā-pāripūrim gacchati.

“Pīti-manassa kayo-pi passambhati, cittam-pi passambhati. yasmim samaye, bhikkhave, bhikkhuno pīti-manassa kayo-pi passambhati, cittam-pi passambhati, passaddhi-sambojjhaṅgo tasmim samaye bhikkhuno āraddho hoti, passaddhi-sambojjhaṅgam tasmim samaye bhikkhu bhāveti, passaddhi-sambojjhaṅgo tasmim samaye bhikkhuno bhāvanā-pāripūrim gacchati.

“Passaddha-kāyassa sukhino cittam samādhiyati. yasmim samaye, bhikkhave, bhikkhuno passaddha-kāyassa sukhino cittam samādhiyati, samādhi-sambojjhaṅgo tasmim samaye bhikkhuno āraddho hoti, samādhi-sambojjhaṅgam tasmim samaye bhikkhu bhāveti, samādhi-sambojjhaṅgo tasmim samaye bhikkhuno bhāvanā-pāripūrim gacchati.

“So tathā-samāhitam cittam sādhukam ajjhupekkhitā hoti. yasmim samaye, bhikkhave, bhikkhu tathā-samāhitam cittam sādhukam ajjhupekkhitā hoti, upekkhā-sambojjhaṅgo tasmim samaye bhikkhuno āraddho hoti, upekkhā-sambojjhaṅgam tasmim samaye bhikkhu bhāveti, upekkhā-sambojjhaṅgo tasmim samaye bhikkhuno bhāvanā-pāripūrim gacchati.

“Yasmim samaye, bhikkhave, bhikkhu vedanāsu ...pe... citte... dhammesu dhammānupassī viharati ātāpī sampajāno satimā vineyya loke abhijjhādomanassam, upatthitāssa tasmim samaye sati hoti asammuṭṭhā. yasmim samaye, bhikkhave, bhikkhuno upatthitā sati hoti asammuṭṭhā,

sati-sambojjhaṅgo tasmīm samaye bhikkhuno āraddho hoti, sati-sambojjhaṅgam tasmīm samaye bhikkhu bhāveti, sati-sambojjhaṅgo tasmīm samaye bhikkhuno bhāvanā-pāripūriṁ gacchati.

“So tathāsato viharanto tam dhammam paññāya pavicinati pavicayati parivīmaṁsam āpajjati. yasmin samaye, bhikkhave, bhikkhu tathāsato viharanto tam dhammam paññāya pavicinati pavicayati parivīmaṁsam āpajjati, dhamma-vicaya-sambojjhaṅgo tasmīm samaye bhikkhuno āraddho hoti, dhamma-vicaya-sambojjhaṅgam tasmīm samaye bhikkhu bhāveti, dhamma-vicaya-sambojjhaṅgo tasmīm samaye bhikkhuno bhāvanā-pāripūriṁ gacchati.

“Tassa tam dhammam paññāya pavicinato pavicayato parivīmaṁsam āpajjato āraddham hoti vīriyam asallīnam. yasmin samaye, bhikkhave, bhikkhuno tam dhammam paññāya pavicinato pavicayato parivīmaṁsam āpajjato āraddham hoti vīriyam asallīnam, vīriya-sambojjhaṅgo tasmīm samaye bhikkhuno āraddho hoti, vīriya-sambojjhaṅgam tasmīm samaye bhikkhu bhāveti, vīriya-sambojjhaṅgo tasmīm samaye bhikkhuno bhāvanā-pāripūriṁ gacchati.

“Āraddha-vīriyassa uppajjati pīti nirāmisā. yasmin samaye, bhikkhave, bhikkhuno āraddha-vīriyassa uppajjati pīti nirāmisā, pīti-sambojjhaṅgo tasmīm samaye bhikkhuno āraddho hoti, pīti-sambojjhaṅgam tasmīm samaye bhikkhu bhāveti, pīti-sambojjhaṅgo tasmīm samaye bhikkhuno bhāvanā-pāripūriṁ gacchati.

“Pīti-manassa kayo-pi passambhati, cittam-pi passambhati. yasmin samaye, bhikkhave, bhikkhuno pīti-manassa kayo-pi passambhati, cittam-pi passambhati, passaddhi-sambojjhaṅgo tasmīm samaye bhikkhuno āraddho hoti, passaddhi-sambojjhaṅgam tasmīm samaye bhikkhu bhāveti, passaddhi-sambojjhaṅgo tasmīm samaye bhikkhuno bhāvanā-pāripūriṁ gacchati.

“Passaddha-kāyassa sukhino cittam samādhiyati. yasmin samaye, bhikkhave, bhikkhuno passaddha-kāyassa sukhino cittam samādhiyati, samādhi-sambojjhaṅgo tasmīm samaye bhikkhuno āraddho hoti, samādhi-sambojjhaṅgam tasmīm samaye bhikkhu bhāveti, samādhi-sambojjhaṅgo tasmīm samaye bhikkhuno bhāvanā-pāripūriṁ gacchati.

“So tathā-samāhitam cittam sādhukam ajjhupekkhitā hoti. yasmin samaye, bhikkhave, bhikkhu tathā-samāhitam cittam sādhukam ajjhupekkhitā hoti, upekkhā-sambojjhaṅgo tasmīm samaye bhikkhuno āraddho hoti, upekkhā-sambojjhaṅgam tasmīm samaye bhikkhu bhāveti, upekkhā-sambojjhaṅgo tasmīm samaye bhikkhuno bhāvanā-pāripūriṁ gacchati. Evam bhāvitā kho, bhikkhave, cattāro satipaṭṭhānā evam bahulīkatā satta sambojjhaṅge paripūrenti.

“Katham bhāvitā ca, bhikkhave, satta bojjhaṅgā katham bahulīkatā vijjā-vimuttim paripūrenti? idha, bhikkhave, bhikkhu sati-sambojjhaṅgam bhāveti viveka-nissitam virāga-nissitam nirodha-nissitam vossagga-pariṇāmīm. Dhamma-vicaya-sambojjhaṅgam bhāveti ...pe... vīriya-sambojjhaṅgam bhāveti... pīti-sambojjhaṅgam bhāveti... passaddhi-sambojjhaṅgam bhāveti... samādhi-sambojjhaṅgam bhāveti... upekkhā-sambojjhaṅgam bhāveti viveka-nissitam virāga-nissitam nirodha-nissitam vossagga-pariṇāmīm. evam bhāvitā kho, bhikkhave, satta bojjhaṅgā evam bahulīkatā vijjā-vimuttim paripūrenti”ti.

Idamavoca bhagavā. attamanā te bhikkhū bhagavato bhāsitam abhinandunti.